## JS 44 (Rev. 04/21)

## CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

purpose of initiating the civil d	OCKEL SHEEL. (SEE INSTACC	TIONS ON NEXT FACE O	r msr					
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS		•		DEFENDANTS				
LEONARD W. HOUSTON				UNITED STATES OF AMERICA				
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff ORANGE (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)				County of Residence of First Listed Defendant District of Colu			mbia	
				NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.				
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)				Attorneys (If Known)	(			
•	HOUSTON, pro-se Dr., Middletown, NY	′ 10940				•		,
II. BASIS OF JURISD	ICTION (Place an "X" in	One Box Only)	III. CI	FIZENSHIP OF PR	RINCIPA			
I U.S. Government Plaintiff  (U.S. Government Not a Party)		Citize	(For Diversity Cases Only) P7 en of This State		Incorporated or Proof Business In			
2 U.S. Government Defendant	4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)		Citize	en of Another State	2	Incorporated and I		5 🗆 5
				en or Subject of a reign Country		Foreign Nation		6 6
IV. NATURE OF SUI							Suit Code Descrip	
CONTRACT	TO	ORTS	FC	RFEITURE/PENALTY	BAN	KRUPTCY	OTHER STA	TUTES
110 Insurance 120 Marine 130 Miller Act 140 Negotiable Instrument	PERSONAL INJURY 310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability	PERSONAL INJURY 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability 367 Health Care/		5 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 0 Other	423 Wit 28 INTE	USC 157	375 False Claim: 376 Qui Tam (3) 3729(a)) 400 State Reapp	USC
150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgmen 151 Medicare Act 152 Recovery of Defaulted	320 Assault, Libel & Slander 330 Federal Employers' Liability	Personal Injury				ent - Abbreviated	410 Antitrust 430 Banks and Banking 450 Commerce 460 Deportation	
Student Loans (Excludes Veterans)  153 Recovery of Overpayment	340 Marine 345 Marine Product Liability	Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPER	rv	LABOR	Nev 840 Trac	v Drug Application demark	470 Racketeer In Corrupt Orga 480 Consumer C	anizations
of Veteran's Benefits  160 Stockholders' Suits	350 Motor Vehicle 355 Motor Vehicle	370 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Lending	71	0 Fair Labor Standards . Act	Act	end Trade Secrets of 2016	(15 USC 1681 or 1692) 485 Telephone Consumer	
190 Other Contract 195 Contract Product Liability 196 Franchise	Product Liability  360 Other Personal Injury	280 Other Personal Property Damage 385 Property Damage		0 Labor/Management Relations 0 Railway Labor Act	861 HIA	L SECURITY (1395ff) ck Lung (923)	Protection A 490 Cable/Sat T 850 Securities/C	v
196 Franchise	362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice	Product Liability		1 Family and Medical Leave Act	863 DIV	VC/DIWW (405(g)) D Title XVI		
REAL PROPERTY	CIVIL RIGHTS	PRISONER PETITION		0 Other Labor Litigation	865 RSI	(405(g))	891 Agricultural	
210 Land Condemnation 220 Foreclosure 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment 240 Torts to Land	440 Other Civil Rights 441 Voting 442 Employment 443 Housing/	Habcas Corpus:  463 Alien Detainee  510 Motions to Vacate Sentence		1 Employee Retirement Income Security Act	870 Tax	AL TAX SUITS es (U.S. Plaintiff Defendant)	893 Environmen 895 Freedom of Act 896 Arbitration	Information
245 Tort Product Liability 290 All Other Real Property	Accommodations 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment	530 General 535 Death Penalty Other:	146	IMMIGRATION  2 Naturalization Application	26	—Third Party USC 7609	899 Administrat Act/Review Agency Dec	or Appeal of
	446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other 448 Education	550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of	er46	5 Other Immigration Actions			950 Constitution State Statute	
	•••	Remanded from Appellate Court	4 Rein Reor		erred from	6 Multidistr		ltidistrict
			1	(specify Do not cite jurisdictional stat	<i>i)</i>	Transfer		ect File
VI. CAUSE OF ACTION	Brief description of ca				OF 0000- T		·	
<del></del>				LEJEUNE JUSTICE ACT				
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT: CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.			-	EMAND \$ CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:  0,000-,000.00 JURY DEMAND: Yes No				
VIII. RELATED CAS IF ANY	E(S) (See instructions):	JUDGE TERREN	CE W. BC	YLE (	DOCK	ET NUMBER 7	:23-cv-01202-BO-RN	1
DATE Noember 30, 2023		SIGNATURE OF ATT						
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY		<del></del>	7	UN UNITO		<del></del>		

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## **CIVIL COVER SHEET**

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I. (a) PLAINTIFFS	(DEB HELLE	10	DEFENDANTS					
LEONARD W. HOUSTON			UNITED STATES OF AMERICA					
(b) County of Residence of (E.	of First Listed Plaintiff O	RANGE EES)	County of Residence of First Listed Defendant District of Columbia  (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)  NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.					
LEONARD W, F	Address, and Telephone Number, HOUSTON, pro-se Dr., Middletown, NY		Attorneys (If Known					
II. BASIS OF JURISD	ICTION (Place an "X" in C	ne Box Only)	III. CITIZENSHIP OF I	PRINCIPAL PARTIES	(Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff			
U.S. Government Plaintiff	3 Federal Question (U.S. Government N	ot a Party)	_	PTF DEF  1 Incorporated or Proof Business In Technology  1 Incorporated Or Pro				
2 U.S. Government Defendant	4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship	o of Parties in Item III)	Citizen of Another State	2 Incorporated and of Business In A				
			Citizen or Subject of a Erreign Country	3 Sometiment of the second of	66			
IV. NATURE OF SUIT				Click here for: Nature of S				
CONTRACT	<u> </u>	RTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES			
110 Insurance 120 Marine 130 Miller Act 140 Negotiable Instrument 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment 151 Medicare Act 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits 160 Stockholders' Suits 190 Other Contract 195 Contract Product Liability 196 Franchise  REAL PROPERTY 210 Land Condemnation 220 Foreclosure 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment 240 Torts to Land 245 Tort Product Liability 290 All Other Real Property	320 Assault, Libel & Slander 330 Federal Employers' Liability 340 Marine 345 Marine Product Liability 350 Motor Vehicle 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability 360 Other Personal	PERSONAL INJURY  365 Personal Injury - Product Liability  367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability  368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability  PERSONAL PROPERT  370 Other Fraud  371 Truth in Lending  380 Other Personal Property Damage Product Liability  PRISONER PETITIONS Habeas Corpus:  463 Alien Detainee  510 Motions to Vacate Sentence  530 General  535 Death Penalty  Other:  540 Mandamus & Other 550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of	of Property 21 USC 881  690 Other  Y LABOR  710 Fair Labor Standards Act  720 Labor/Management Relations  740 Railway Labor Act  751 Family and Medical Leave Act  790 Other Labor Litigation  791 Employee Retirement Income Security Act  IMMIGRATION  462 Naturalization Application	28 USC 157  INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS  820 Copyrights 830 Patent 835 Patent - Abbreviated New Drug Application 840 Trademark 880 Defend Trade Secrets Act of 2016  SOCIAL SECURITY  861 HIA (1395ff) 862 Black Lung (923) 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) 864 SSID Title XVI 865 RSI (405(g))  FEDERAL TAX SUITS  870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	375 False Claims Act 376 Qui Tam (31 USC 3729(a))  400 State Reapportionment 410 Antitrust 430 Banks and Banking 450 Commerce 460 Deportation 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations 480 Consumer Credit (15 USC 1681 or 1692) 485 Telephone Consumer Protection Act 490 Cable/Sat TV 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange 890 Other Statutory Actions 891 Agricultural Acts 893 Environmental Matters 895 Freedom of Information Act 896 Arbitration 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes			
	moved from 3 R	Confinement  Lemanded from Lemanded Court		ferred from 6 Multidistr ter District Litigation (fy) Transfer				
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	Pursiuant to Section 804 Brief description of cau	4 under the Honoring our use:	filing (Do not cite jurisdictional st	tatutes unless diversity):	Ditter File			
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:	CHECK IF THIS I UNDER RULE 23	S A CLASS ACTION , F.R.Cv.P.	<b>DEMAND \$</b> 10,000-,000.00	·^				
VIII. RELATED CASI IF ANY	(See instructions):	JUDGE TERRENC	E W. BOYLE	DOCKET NUMBER 7:	:23-cv-01202-BO-RN			
Noember 30, 2023		2.0 3.0.01 1111						